

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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NEW YORK

NY FILE NO. 100-17808

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TITLE <b>INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS; AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, INC., aka., American Council Institute of Pacific Relations.</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <b>ESPIONAGE - R</b>

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Identities of persons connected with the IPR, as members, employees, or in some other capacity, who were or are employed by an agency of the US Government, set forth. Affiliations with IPR and dates and places of employments in the service of the US Government reported regarding each individual. Communist affiliations and other pertinent information set forth concerning these persons. Many individuals who have been associated with the IPR, in an official or unofficial capacity, were employed with OWI, UNRRA, the Department of State, OSS, and other Government agencies during World War II.

*cck & Freeman  
5/17/57*

*cc from [unclear]  
5-18-58*

*cc Wacker - returned to file  
1cc - [unclear] - 8 AE  
12-17-51 - PP  
4/19/83*

*Classified by [unclear]  
Declassify on: OADR  
SP6 Bja/AR 12/3/84 #246268*

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Sept 10 1951*

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
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APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
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DETAILS

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I. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this report is to reflect the names and affiliations of individuals who have been associated with the INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, hereinafter referred to as the IPR, either as members, employees, or in some other capacity who, during World War II, were employed with a United States Government agency. (Information concerning the individuals' Communist affiliations, where known, will be set forth also in this report.)

The information included in this report is based upon interviews on April 17, 18 and May 2 through 5, 1950, with WILLIAM L. HOLLAND, Secretary-General, and TILLIE G. SHAHN, Assistant Treasurer, International Secretariat, IPR, 1 East 54th Street, New York City. Information was also obtained from interviews on April 17, 18 and 25, 1950, with CLAYTON LANE, former Executive Secretary, and KATRINE R. C. GREENE, Assistant Secretary, AMERICAN IPR, 1 East 54th Street, New York City.

In addition, the information hereinafter reported concerning the individuals' associations with the IPR is based upon a review of the current and past membership records, the biennial reports, and various issues of "IPR Notes", all of which were made available for review by MR. LANE and MR. HOLLAND.

Information concerning the individuals' backgrounds and employments in the United States Government service, unless otherwise designated, was obtained from a review of the individuals' personnel files maintained by the respective Government agencies.

II. OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION (OWI)

A. JOSEPH BARNES

*Joseph Barnes P-23*

IPR - BARNES served as Secretary, AMERICAN IPR, from January 1, 1934, to September 1, 1934. He was a research specialist associated with the AMERICAN IPR from 1931 to 1935.

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OWI - JOSEPH BARNES was born on July 21, 1907, at Montclair, New Jersey. He entered on duty with OWI on August 26, 1941, as Chief, Foreign Information Liaison Branch, Editorial News Division, at New York City. On April 18, 1944, he was voluntarily separated from the service, at which time he was Deputy Director, Atlantic Operations, OWI.

Concerning JOSEPH BARNES, it is to be noted that LOUIS F. BUDENZ, former Managing Editor of the "Daily Worker", an East Coast Communist daily newspaper, and former Communist Party functionary, advised in July, 1948, "I feel sure that JOSEPH BARNES is a member of the Communist Party and has been for many years; but I cannot prove this." BUDENZ stated that during the early 1940s JACK STACHEL and EARL BROWDER, current and past functionaries of the Communist Party, respectively, told him that BARNES was under the discipline of the Communist Party. BUDENZ also advised that he recalls in the early 1940s he attended meetings which were closed to everyone except members of the Communist Party, and that JOSEPH BARNES was present at these meetings.

*W.D.* Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised that in 1935 he was informed by General BERZIN, the Head of Soviet Military Intelligence, that JOSEPH BARNES was one of his two most promising operatives in China.

B. ELIZABETH DOWNING

IPR - ELIZABETH DOWNING, in 1938, was Assistant Publications Secretary, International Secretariat, IPR. She served as Secretary of the Pacific Council from 1936 through 1941 and as an associate from 1939 through 1941. She was Publications Secretary, AMERICAN IPR, from 1941 to 1943.

OWI - ELIZABETH GOIT BARKER, who was formerly ELIZABETH GOIT DOWNING, was born on March 8, 1910, at Lanesboro, Massachusetts. She entered on duty with OWI on April 6, 1943, in New York City, as a Liaison

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Representative assigned to the Overseas Operations Branch, News and Pictures Bureau, Pictures, Division, New York City.

Her name was changed on April 1, 1945, to ELIZABETH COIT BARKER. No indication as to the date of termination of her employment with OWI was shown.

C. WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

IPR - WILLIAM HOLLAND has served on the staff of the International Secretariat, IPR, since 1933, and is currently employed as the Secretary-General, International Secretariat, and also holds the position of Executive Vice-Chairman, AMERICAN IPR, at this time, succeeding CLAYTON LANE. He has been a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR since 1949.

OWI - WILLIAM HOLLAND was born on December 28, 1907. He entered on duty with OWI on August 12, 1944, as a Consultant assigned to the Overseas Branch, Office of the Director, Washington, D. C. On March 6, 1945, he was assigned to Chungking, China, where on November 4, 1945, he was made Director of the Chungking, China, Headquarters of OWI.

On November 4, 1945, HOLLAND returned to the United States from Chungking, China, and on February 28, 1946, his services were involuntarily terminated.

It is to be noted that Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, advised that in December, 1945, the appointment of HOLLAND from the Interim International Information Service, OWI, to the Auxiliary Foreign Service of the Department of State was disapproved because of the radical and Communist affiliations of HOLLAND.

Concerning HOLLAND's employment with OWI, EDWARD C. CARTER, Provost, New School for Social Research, 66 West 12th Street, New York City, was interviewed on December 14, 1950, by SA JOSEPH A. CULLEN and the writer. MR. CARTER has been associated with the IPR since 1925,

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and has served in various capacities including Secretary-General, International Secretariat, and Executive Secretary, AMERICAN IPR. He has been a member of the Board of Trustees for many years and has served on various committees.

CARTER advised that HOLLAND was loaned to OWI on a friendly basis with the understanding that HOLLAND would be returned to the IPR. He stated, however, that HOLLAND was actually on the payroll of the United States Government as an employee with OWI. CARTER could not furnish the exact dates of employment for HOLLAND with OWI, but believed it to be from 1943 through 1945, and that HOLLAND served in Chungking, China.

Concerning WILLIAM L. HOLLAND, it is to be noted that Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability, reported that the name of W. L. HOLLAND, 345 East 68th Street, New York City, appeared in the addressbook of FREDERICK W. POLAND. The informant advised that POLAND was a member of the Toronto, Ottawa, Canada, espionage ring in Canada, and that POLAND was an admitted Communist. ~~(X)~~

According to the 1948 edition of "News Letter," published by the China Aid Council, WILLIAM L. HOLLAND was listed as Secretary.

LOUIS F. BUDENZ has stated that many of the officers and sponsors of the China Aid Council are known to him as members of the Communist Party, and that the China Aid Council has the reputation of being Communist dominated.

D. OWEN LATTIMORE

IPR - OWEN LATTIMORE served as editor of "Pacific Affairs", one of the two official publications of the IPR, from 1933 through 1941. He has been a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR since 1943 and served as Chairman of the Research Committee, AMERICAN IPR, from 1944 to 1946.

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OWI OWEN LATTIMORE was born in Washington, D. C., on July 29, 1900. Sometime at the end of 1942 LATTIMORE assumed the directorship of OWI work directed toward the Far East. In 1943 he was in charge of the OWI's overseas work in San Francisco, California. In 1944 LATTIMORE became Deputy Director in charge of all Pacific matters for OWI in Washington, D. C. In June and July, 1944, LATTIMORE was one of the officials to accompany the then Vice-President HENRY A. WALLACE on a tour of Siberia and China. LATTIMORE resigned from the OWI in December, 1944.

On January 16, 1945, LATTIMORE was reassigned to the post of Consultant with OWI. He disassociated himself completely with OWI in July, 1945.

It is to be noted that in July, 1941, LATTIMORE was appointed personal advisor to Generalissimo CHIANG Kai-Shek, upon the recommendation of the Late President of the United States, FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT. LATTIMORE resigned this appointment at the end of 1942.

LATTIMORE is currently Director of the Walter Hines Page School of International Relations, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland.

Concerning LATTIMORE's employment with OWI, EDWARD C. CARTER advised during the interview on December 14, 1950, that LATTIMORE left the IPR prior to going to work for OWI. He stated that LATTIMORE worked at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, immediately before taking over his duties with OWI. CARTER stated that he did not know the exact dates of LATTIMORE's employment with OWI, but he said he believed it was prior to the time that WILLIAM L. HOLLIAND commenced his employment with OWI which, according to CARTER, was in 1943.

Concerning OWEN LATTIMORE, it is to be noted that Confidential Informant T-1 advised that in 1935 he was informed by General BERZIN, the Head of Soviet Military Intelligence, that OWEN LATTIMORE was one of his two most promising operatives in China.

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LOUIS F. BUDENZ stated in March, 1950, that although he never met LATTIMORE he heard of him many times at political meetings of the Communist Party, U.S.A. According to BUDENZ, FREDERICK V. FIELD, in making reports to the political committees of the Communist Party, indicated that LATTIMORE was given the assignment of selling the idea that the Chinese Communists were really agrarian reformists. BUDENZ said that only a trusted Communist Party member would be given such an assignment. BUDENZ also indicated that he recalled that JACK STACHEL, National Committee member of the Communist Party, USA, told him, BUDENZ, around 1943 that BUDENZ, as editor of the "Daily Worker", was to treat LATTIMORE in the "Daily Worker" as a Communist.

E. PHILIP E. LILLIENTHAL

IPR - From November, 1938, through June, 1942, PHILIP LILLIENTHAL was a research associate of the International Secretariat, IPR. In 1946 he was the Assistant Treasurer of the International Secretariat. LILLIENTHAL has been the editor of "Pacific Affairs" since 1946.

OWI - PHILIP EUGENE LILLIENTHAL was born on December 29, 1914, at New York, New York. He entered on duty with OWI at San Francisco, California, as Chief of the Chinese Division, Program Bureau, on January 30, 1943. LILLIENTHAL resigned from OWI to resume work in private industry on December 1, 1945.

Concerning LILLIENTHAL's employment with OWI, EDWARD C. CARTER, during the interview on December 14, 1950, advised that LILLIENTHAL actually left the IPR to enter the United States Army or the United States Navy. He stated that LILLIENTHAL could not enter the armed services because of bad eye sight or some other physical defect, and, therefore, he became a longshoreman on the West Coast of the United States in order to be of some use in the war effort. CARTER stated that it was his understanding that OWEN LATTIMORE was responsible for getting LILLIENTHAL into OWI. CARTER stated that LATTIMORE knew LILLIENTHAL's capabilities and

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knew he would be more useful in OWI, than as a longshoreman, as far as the war effort was concerned.

Concerning PHILIP E. LILLIENTHAL, it is to be noted that in the "Daily Worker" issue of May 4, 1948, Page 11, Column 2, he was listed as being one of "167 Notables Who Urged Defeat of the MUNDT Bill." According to the article, this was a group of artists, writers, scientists and editors who called on Congress to defeat the MUNDT Bill.

The "Daily Worker" of January 3, 1949, Page 7, Column 2, indicated that LILLIENTHAL was one of the 313 "Signers of an Open Letter to end the House Un-American Committee."

F. KATRINE W. PARSONS

IPR - KATRINE WAGGONER PARSONS was an associate of the International Secretariat, IPR, in 1939 and 1941. From 1939 through 1943, she served as Secretary to WILLIAM L. HOLLAND on the staff of the International Secretariat.

OWI - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ Confidential Informant T-4, of known reliability, advised that MISS KATRINE WAGGONER PARSONS was born on November 18, 1914, at Syracuse, New York. On February 21, 1944, she was appointed an Administrative Assistant with the OWI Overseas Branch, Far East Unit, Washington, D. C. On July 11, 1946, she was transferred to the rolls of the State Department at Canton, China.

G. CATHERINE PORTER CFF 500 (23-351)

IPR - From 1935 through 1938 CATHERINE PORTER was Managing Editor of "Pacific Affairs." She was Assistant Secretary of the AMERICAN IPR in 1929 and 1930. From 1941 through 1944 she served as Chairman of the Board of Editors for the publication, "Far Eastern Survey", a fortnightly publication of the IPR.

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OWI - In connection with another investigation conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, it was ascertained that CATHERINE PORTER entered on duty with OWI on May 8, 1944, as a Principal Regional Specialist. She was transferred to the Department of State on August 31, 1945.

It is to be noted that the records of the IPR, mentioned in the Introduction of this report, reflect that CATHERINE PORTER served during World War II as Chief of the Philippine Branch of OWI.

Concerning CATHERINE PORTER, it is to be noted that LOUIS F. BUDENZ in April, 1950, advised that while he never actually met CATHERINE PORTER, he knew her to be a Communist, from official reports made to BUDENZ by responsible officials of the Communist Party.

H. GEORGE E. TAYLOR (21-8711)

IPR - In 1941-1942 TAYLOR was a fellowship holder with the AMERICAN IPR. He has been a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR since 1946.

OWI - GEORGE E. TAYLOR was born at Coventry, England, on December 13, 1905, and acquired American citizenship by naturalization. TAYLOR entered on duty with OWI on December 8, 1942, as a Principal Directive Writer. On August 31, 1945, he was transferred to the State Department.

Concerning GEORGE E. TAYLOR, it is to be noted that in a signed statement on July 1, 1945, to Special Agents J. LEWIS AMES and HOWARD W. LITTLE, of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, MRS. ELIZABETH COIT BARKER, nee DOWNING, a San Francisco representative of OWI in New York, stated that in accordance with TAYLOR's instructions given her by telephone early in January, 1945, she was to make available to MARK GAYN certain "declassified" OWI documents, which had been

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so "declassified" on TAYLOR's instructions. GAYN visited MRS. BARKER's OWI Office in New York City in April, 1945, and "perused" about twenty documents.

It is to be noted that MARK GAYN was one of the individuals arrested in the AMERASIA Case dealing with the illegal possession of United States Government documents.

In March, 1945, UPTON CLOSE, Radio Commentator and associated with the University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, in a radio broadcast reported that TAYLOR was putting the interest of some other nation ahead of the United States.

Confidential Informant T-5, of known reliability, advised that he has known TAYLOR since 1940 and has visited at TAYLOR's home many times. The informant described TAYLOR as very anti-Communist, who has been known to openly express concern over the presence of Communist sympathizers who were his associates at the IPR. (X)

I. ISABEL WARD CFF 5/11/46 123-233

IPR - From 1938 to 1942, ISABEL WARD served as Secretary to WILLIAM L. HOLLAND and also as a research assistant with the International Secretariat, IPR. In 1934 she was employed by the IPR as a clerk.

OWI - In connection with another investigation conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in relation to ISABEL BERNHARD WARD, nee

AVILA, it was ascertained that she was born on September 11, 1903, at Fresno, California. She was employed on December 26, 1942, by OWI at San Francisco, California, and she was previously employed by the War Department in San Francisco, California. She terminated her employment with OWI on August 31, 1945, at which time she transferred to the Department of State.

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III. UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (UNRRA)

A. HILDA AUSTERN

IPR - HILDA AUSTERN served as Assistant Treasurer, AMERICAN IPR, in 1933 and 1934, and from 1935 to 1940, and as Assistant Treasurer of the Pacific Council from 1942 to 1943.

Confidential Informant T-6, of known reliability, advised that HILDA AUSTERN was in charge of general supervision of personnel and of editing publications of the IPR. She did research work on economic projects and organized meetings of the Pacific Council which were held in various cities. While with the IPR, MISS AUSTERN had personal contact with many leading political and professional figures of all countries concerned with the Pacific Area (according to the informant.)

UNRRA - Confidential Informant T-6 advised that MISS AUSTERN was employed with UNRRA from November 19, 1945, to October 31, 1946, at which time she terminated her employment due to the reduction in force. She served as Assistant to the Director, Office for the Far East, in Washington, D. C. and also as Assistant to the Chief of Organization Change, at Washington, D. C.

According to Confidential Informant T-6, MISS AUSTERN was born on June 5, 1908, in Canada, and became a United States citizen.

MISS AUSTERN is the wife of J. FRANKLIN RAY, JR., who was Director of the Office for the Far East, UNRRA, Washington, D. C. and who is employed with the Economic Control Administration in Korea.

Concerning HILDA AUSTERN, it is to be noted that LOUIS F. BUDENZ, in April, 1950, advised that he knew HILDA AUSTERN to be a concealed Communist.

In February, 1946, Confidential Informant T-3 advised that the notation, "HILDA AUSTERN, MRS. N. BRETHOLTZ, 360 East 53d Street, PL 3-5873", was found in the addressbook

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of FREDERICK W. POLAND. The informant advised that POLAND was a member of the Toronto, Ottawa, espionage ring in Canada, and that POLAND was an admitted Communist.

CLAYTON LANE advised on April 18, 1950, that HILDA AUSTERN was also known as HILDA A. BRETHOLTZ.

B. HOLLIS POWERS GALE

IPR - HOLLIS POWERS GALE has been a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR from 1949 to 1950.

UNRRA - Confidential Informant T-6 advised that HOLLIS GALE was born on September 30, 1888, in Ludlow, Vermont. He was employed as Regional Director, China Office, Washington, D. C. and Shanghai, China, from October 19, 1945, to June 11, 1946, at which time he resigned.

(It is to be noted that) MR. GALE, according to Confidential Informant T-6, was Assistant Director of the American Red Cross in Hongkong, China, from 1941 to 1943.

C. KATRINE R. C. GREENE

IPR - MISS GREENE served on the research staff of the Pacific Council, IPR, from 1938 to 1941. In 1941 and 1942 and from 1947 to 1951, she has been Assistant Secretary, AMERICAN IPR, serving both in the San Francisco and New York Offices of the Institute. MISS GREENE recently resigned her position with IPR.

UNRRA - Confidential Informant T-6 advised that MISS GREENE was born on May 7, 1912, somewhere in Massachusetts. She was employed with UNRRA in various capacities from July 8, 1943 to November 20, 1947. She served as a clerk-steno, secretary, administrative assistant, and at the termination of her employment she was executive assistant of the China Office. MISS GREENE served in Washington, D. C., Algiers, Cairo, Italy, and Shanghai.

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D. ROSE YARDUMIAN

IPR - MISS YARDUMIAN was the Washington Representative of the AMERICAN IPR and was employed in the Washington Branch Office of the IPR from May, 1942, to September, 1945.

Confidential Informant T-6 advised that while ROSE YARDUMIAN was employed with the IPR, she did work on a Korean pamphlet and research on the Far East. She also did public relations work with various legations and embassies in Washington, D. C., and was in charge of the information service for the IPR in connection with the Far East.

UNRRA - Confidential Informant T-6 advised that ROSE YARDUMIAN was born on October 20, 1919, at a place unknown to the informant. She was employed with UNRRA from October 31, 1945, until July 31, 1946, when she resigned voluntarily while in China. At this time she indicated that she was not returning to the United States, but was going to accept another position, presumably in China or the Far East. While with UNRRA she served as Administrative Assistant, China Office, Washington, D. C., and as Reports Officer, China Office, Shanghai, China.

IV. UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE

A. PATRICIA GLOVER BARNETT CFF 121-3249

IPR - PATRICIA BARNETT was a junior research assistant from 1939 to 1940, of the International Secretariat, IPR. In 1940, she was an associate of the International Secretariat.

State Dept. - PATRICIA GLOVER BARNETT was born on June 22, 1914, at White Plains, New York. She transferred to the State Department from the Office of Strategic Services on September 30, 1945. She is currently employed by the State Department as a Consultant on a per diem basis and

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has the rating of Intelligence Research Specialist in the Division of Research for the Far East, Southern Asia Branch, Washington, D. C.

It is to be noted that PATRICIA GLOVER BARNETT is the wife of ROBERT W. BARNETT.

B. ROBERT W. BARNETT CFF 121-4022

IPR - From 1939 to 1940, MR. BARNETT was a fellowship holder with the AMERICAN IPR. He served as an associate of the International Secretariat in 1940 and 1941. He was Executive Secretary of the AMERICAN IPR from July, 1942, to December, 1942.

State Dept. - Confidential Informant T-4 advised that ROBERT WARREN BARNETT was born on November 6, 1911, in Shanghai, China, of American parents. From November 7, 1945, to December, 1945, he was Assistant Advisor to the Assistant Secretary of State for Economic Affairs. From December, 1945, to May 2, 1948, BARNETT was Economic Advisor to the Chairman, Far Eastern Commission, Department of State. He was Advisor, Division of Occupied Areas, Economic Affairs, Advisory Staff, from May 2, 1948, to October 20, 1948. On October 3, 1949, he was transferred to the Division of Chinese Affairs, and on February 19, 1950, he was assigned to the position of International Economist, Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, and is presently so employed.

C. CHARLES B. FAHS

IPR - In 1933 and 1934, MR. FAHS was Secretary of the Chicago Branch of the AMERICAN IPR. In 1940, he was a research associate of the Pacific Council, IPR.

State Dept. - CHARLES BURTON FAHS was born on September 22, 1908, at Brooklyn, New York. He entered on duty with the Department of State on



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October 1, 1945, as Chief of the Research and Analysis Branch, Far East Division. He resigned from the Department of State on September 13, 1946, to accept a position with the Rockefeller Foundation. On September 15, 1949, he was appointed a Consultant without compensation in the Division of Research, Far East Branch of the Department of State. FAHS' services as a Consultant were terminated on December 6, 1950. He was appointed Intelligence Research Officer (Consultant), Division of Research for Far East, Department of State, on December 7, 1950, which latter employment was terminated on January 19, 1951.

D. PHILIP C. JESSUP CFF 121-9893

IPR - MR. JESSUP was a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR from 1933 through 1945. He served as Vice-Chairman of the AMERICAN IPR in 1937 and 1938 and in 1941 and 1942. He was Chairman of the AMERICAN IPR in 1939 and 1940. MR. JESSUP was a representative of the Pacific Council, IPR, in 1930-1940, and 1942-1943. He was Chairman of the Pacific Council in 1941. State Dept. [Confidential Informant T-4 advised that PHILIP C. JESSUP was born on January 5, 1892, at New York, New York. He was Assistant Solicitor of the Department of State from 1924 to 1925. On February 12, 1943, he was appointed as Chairman of Division, Office of Foreign Relief, Department of State. On March 2, 1949, MR. JESSUP was appointed Ambassador-at-Large of the United States.

"Who's Who in America" reflects the following employments for MR. JESSUP, which may be Federal employments or quasi Federal employments:

In 1943-1944 JESSUP was Assistant Secretary-General, for the UNRRA and Bretton Woods Conferences.

JESSUP was Assistant Director, Naval School of Military Government and Administration in 1942-1944.

During 1945 JESSUP was Special Assistant on Judicial Organization with the United States Delegation at the San Francisco Conference.

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JESSUP was the United States Representative to the Commission on Codification and Development of International Law, of the United Nations, in 1947.

In 1948, JESSUP held the position of Deputy Representative to the Interim Committee of the General Assembly and Security Council of the United Nations.

During 1949 JESSUP was employed as Representative of the United States to the Fourth Session of the General Assembly of the United Nations.

E. HALDORE EUGENE HANSON

CFF 121-3622

IPR - HALDORE HANSON is the author of an article entitled, "Smuggler, Soldier, and Diplomat," which appeared in the September, 1936, issue of "Pacific Affairs". He is also the author of an article entitled, "The People Behind the Chinese Guerrillas", which article appeared in the September, 1938, issue of "Pacific Affairs." The June, 1939, issue of this official publication of the IPR carried articles regarding the guerrilla war in China, the author of one of these articles being MR. HANSON.

State Dept. - In connection with another investigation being conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, it was ascertained that HALDORE EUGENE HANSON was born on April 22, 1912, at Virginia, Minnesota. On January 20, 1942, he was employed as a Divisional Assistant, United States Department of State, and on March 22, 1945, he was transferred from a Specialist in Chinese Affairs, in the Office of Special Affairs, Division of Cultural Relations, to the position of Executive Assistant to the Assistant Secretary for Public and Cultural Relations, United States Department of State.

Concerning HALDORE EUGENE HANSON, it is to be noted that LOUIS F. BUDENZ in April, 1950, advised that while he had never actually met HANSON, he knew him to be a Communist as a result of official reports made to BUDENZ by responsible officials of the Communist Party.

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F. ALGER HISS

IPR - ~~ALGER HISS~~ has been a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR for the years, 1947-1948 and 1949-1950.

State Dept. - In connection with another investigation conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, it was ascertained that ALGER HISS was born on November 11, 1904, at Baltimore, Maryland. He has had a long career of employment with United States Government agencies, and in September, 1936, he was Assistant to the Assistant Secretary of State, the Honorable FRANCIS P. SAYRE, in Washington, D. C. He terminated this employment in September, 1939, at which time he became Assistant to MR. STANLEY K. HORNBECK, Political Advisor for the Far East to the Secretary of State, Washington, D. C.

In the spring of 1944, HISS became Assistant to the Director, Deputy Director's Office of Special Political Affairs, United States Department of State, Washington, D. C. and on January 15, 1947, he resigned this position to become President of Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, at 405 West 117th Street, New York City.

It is to be noted that HISS was convicted in the United States District Court of the Southern District of New York for perjury and was sentenced to serve five years in the United States penitentiary.

G. WILLIAM C. JOHNSTONE C-17 no file #

IPR - MR. JOHNSTONE was on the Board of Editors of the "Far Eastern Survey", from 1941 to 1944. in 1946, he was a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR.

W-1 Confidential Informant T-7, of known reliability, advised that WILLIAM JOHNSTONE was Director of the Washington Study and Research Program of the American Council, IPR, from January 1943 to 1945.

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State Dept. - [Confidential Informant T-7 advised that] *J@u*  
WILLIAM JOHNSTONE started his employment with the Department of State as a Foreign Service Officer in 1946, and that he was assigned to New Delhi, India. He was returned to the United States and assigned to the State Department on November 10, 1947. MR. JOHNSTONE is presently employed by the State Department.

H. ABBOTT LOW MOFFAT

IPR - ABBOTT LOW MOFFAT was a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR from 1946 through 1948.

State Dept. - MR. MOFFAT entered on duty with the Department of State on August 23, 1943. He was assigned to the American Mission for Aid to Greece on August 8, 1947, and was transferred to the Economic Cooperation Administration on June 30, 1948, where he is presently employed as Chief of Mission, at Rangoon, Burma.

I. KATRINE WAGGONER PARSONS *P.F.F. E.S.A.*

IPR - MISS PARSONS' affiliations with the IPR have previously been set out in this report. *memorandum*

State Dept. - [Confidential Informant T-4 advised that] *W@u*  
on July 11, 1946, MISS PARSONS transferred to the rolls of the State Department at Canton, China, from the Office of War Information. She resigned from the State Department on March 31, 1947, at Canton, China, where she held the position of Librarian-Administrative Assistant.

J. CATHERINE PORTER *C.F.F. 123-351*

IPR - MISS PORTER's affiliations with the IPR have previously been set out in this report. *memorandum*

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State Dept.- CATHERINE PORTER transferred to the State Department on August 31, 1945, from the Office of War Information. She is presently employed by the State Department in the Far Eastern Affairs Branch.

It is to be noted that the records of the IPR reflect that CATHERINE PORTER was employed as Chief of the Philippine Branch, Office of Information and Education, United States Department of State.

K. WALTER A. RADIUS *CPI* *no feat*

IPR - MR. RADIUS was a fellowship holder of the AMERICAN IPR in 1938 and 1939. While a student he actively participated in the Student IPR and has been a member of the Institute for many years.

State Dept.- WALTER A. RADIUS was born on April 25, 1910, at San Francisco, California. He entered on duty with the State Department on June 29, 1942, in the Division of Special Research as a Senior Divisional Assistant. He is presently employed by the State Department as a Foreign Affairs Officer (Director), Office of Transport and Communications Policy, to which position he was appointed on September 3, 1950.

L. LAWRENCE E. SALISBURY

IPR - MR. SALISBURY, from 1944 to 1948, was editor of the "Far Eastern Survey", a fortnightly publication of the IPR.

State Dept.- SALISBURY was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japanese for the Department of State on May 20, 1920, and on July 1, 1922, he was assigned as Vice-Consul and Interpreter at Tokyo and Kobe, Japan. He became a Foreign Service Officer on July 1, 1924,

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and from that date until April 25, 1928, he was assigned to State Department offices at Kobe and Tokyo. On the latter date he was assigned to the State Department at Washington, D. C., where he performed a tour of duty in the Far Eastern Division for thirty days. He then returned to the United States Embassy at Tokyo as Second Secretary and was subsequently transferred to Paris, France, on December 17, 1930. He was again employed in the Department of State at Washington, D. C., from May 2, 1932, to September 17, 1935, at which time he was ordered to Peiping, China. On March 19, 1938, he was made First Secretary at Peiping and on August 24, 1938, he was again returned to the Department of State for duty in Washington, D. C. He retired from the Department of State on December 1, 1944, after serving for twenty-four years.

M. GEORGE E. TAYLOR CFF 121-8711

IPR - MR. TAYLOR's affiliations with the IPR have been previously set out in this report.

State Dept.- On August 31, 1945, TAYLOR transferred to the State Department from the Office of War Information. On July 15, 1946, he resigned from the State Department to return to a position with the University of Washington, at Seattle, Washington. On December 3, 1947, TAYLOR was appointed a Consultant in the Far East and on June 30, 1948, this position was terminated. Again on April 6, 1949, TAYLOR was appointed Consultant in the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs, and he terminated this employment on October 8, 1949. He was appointed Consultant on August 14, 1950, and was assigned in this position to the Office of the Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs. No indication was made that this appointment as consultant has been terminated.

N. ISABEL WARD CFF 121-333

IPR - ISABEL WARD's affiliations with the IPR have been previously set forth in this report.

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State Dept.- In connection with another investigation conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, it was ascertained that ISABEL WARD transferred to the Department of State on August 31, 1945, from the Office of War Information. It was noted that she was previously employed by the War Department in San Francisco, California. ISABEL WARD is believed to be presently employed by the Department of State under the name of ISABEL MAURER.

O. SUMNER WELLS

IPR - From 1944 to 1945 SUMNER WELLS was Chairman of the Washington, D. C. Branch of the AMERICAN IPR. He has been a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR since 1946.

State Dept.- "Who's Who in America" for 1950-1951 reflects that WELLS was Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo from 1915 to 1917 and at Buenos Aires from 1917 to 1919. He was Assistant Chief of the Latin American Affairs Division, Department of State, from 1920 to 1921, and was Chief of the latter division from 1921 to 1922, at which time he resigned. He was Commissioner to the Dominican Republic in 1922 and was Delegate to the Conference on Central American Affairs, Washington, D. C., in 1922. WELLS was Personal Representative of the President to offer mediation in the Honduras Revolution in 1924 and was Delegate to the Central American Conference, Amapola, Honduras, in 1924.

WELLS was a member of the Dawes Financial Mission to the Dominican Republic in 1929 and was appointed Assistant Secretary of State on April 6, 1933; Ambassadors to Cuba from April 29th to December 15, 1933; Assistant Secretary of State, 1933 to 1937; Delegate to the Inter-American Conference for Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires, 1936; appointed Undersecretary of State on May 21, 1937; Delegate to the Meeting of Foreign Ministers of the American

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Republics for Consultation, Panama, 1939; Chairman of Inter-American Financial and Economic Committee, 1939; Special Representative of the President to Report on Conditions in Europe, 1940; Representative of the United States on Provisional Administration of European Colonies and possessions in the Americas, 1940; member of the Central Committee, American Red Cross, representing the State Department, 1941; accompanied President ROOSEVELT at meeting at sea with Prime Minister CHURCHILL of England, August, 1941; Delegate to meeting of Foreign Ministers of the American Republics for Consultation, Rio de Janeiro, 1942; and WELLS resigned as Undersecretary of State on September 30, 1943.

V. OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS)

A. PATRICIA GLOVER BARNETT CFF 56.6 121-3249

IPR - Miss BARNETT'S affiliations with the IPR have been previously set forth in this report.

OSS - PATRICIA GLOVER BARNETT entered on duty with the OSS on February 23, 1943, as Assistant Research Analyst, Far East Division, Southern Asia Section, Washington, D. C. She voluntarily resigned on March 11, 1943. She was appointed to the same position on May 17, 1943, and on September 30, 1945, she transferred to the Department of State.

B. ROBERT W. BARNETT CFF 56.6 121-4022

IPR - MR. BARNETT'S affiliations with the IPR have been previously set forth in this report.

OSS - Confidential Informant T-4 advised that ROBERT WARREN BARNETT was employed by the OSS from December, 1942, to February, 1943. BARNETT

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was Executive Secretary of the United China Relief from May, 1941, to July, 1942, among his other employments.

C. CHARLES B. FAHS

IPR - MR. FAHS' affiliations with the IPR have been previously set forth in this report.

OSS - MR. FAHS was employed by the OSS from March 1, 1943, to September 30, 1945, as an Assistant Chief for the Far Eastern Division. From September 6, 1941, to February 28, 1943, he served with the Office of the Coordinator of Information as a Consultant. In 1937, he was employed by the United States Bureau of Education, Federal Forum Service, as a Forum Speaker at Santa Ana, California.

D. HOLLIS POWERS GALE

IPR - MR. GALE's affiliations with the IPR have been previously set forth in this report.

OSS - MR. GALE served as a New York representative of the Far Eastern Division of OSS from August, 1943, to October, 1945. Prior to this employment he was Director of the American Red Cross in Hongkong, China, and returned to the United States to accept his position with OSS.

E. WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD

IPR - MR. LOCKWOOD, in 1938, served as Secretary of the Research Committee, AMERICAN IPR; in 1942 and 1943, he was Secretary of the AMERICAN IPR. He has been a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR since 1947 and from 1941 to 1944 he was a member of the Board of Editors of the "Far Eastern Survey."

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OSS - WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD was born on February 24, 1906, in Shanghai, China, to American parents. He entered on duty with OSS on August 2, 1943, as Assistant Chief, Far Eastern Division. On September 30, 1943, he went on leave without military pay from OSS. There was no indication as to the termination date of this employment.

MR. LOCKWOOD was also employed as a Consultant, United States Office of Export Control, from May, 1941, to September, 1941, at Washington, D. C. He was also a Consultant for the Office of the Coordinator of Information in August, 1941.

It is to be noted that MR. LOCKWOOD is Assistant Director of the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey.

VI. UNITED STATES WAR DEPARTMENT

A. ROBERT W. BARNETT

IPR - MR. BARNETT's affiliations with the IPR have been previously set forth in this report. *memorandum*

War Dept. - Confidential Informant T-4 advised that BARNETT, from July, 1943, to March, 1945, was in the United States Army assigned to Kunming, China, with the Fourteenth Air Force. From May, 1945, to October, 1945, he was assigned to the War Department Military Intelligence, Project Control Officer, and was released with the rank of Major.

B. THOMAS ARTHUR BISSON

IPR - MR. BISSON was a paid employee of the International Secretariat, IPR, in 1936 and from 1943 to 1945. He served as an associated editor of the "Pacific Affairs" from 1943 to 1945.

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War Dept. - MR. BISSON entered on duty with the Overseas Branch of the War Department on March 21, 1946, as a Research Analyst by transfer from the Headquarters, Army Air Forces, United States Strategic Bombing Survey, Washington, D. C. He was ordered to report to Seattle, Washington, not later than March 26, 1946, for embarkation to Tokyo, Japan, where his official duty station was with the Supreme Command Allied Powers (SCAP). He was employed in 1942 and 1943, as a Principal Economist with the Board of Economic Warfare in Washington, D. C.

~~SECRET~~ Confidential Informant T-10, of known reliability, advised that THOMAS ARTHUR BISSON, employed in the Government Section, General Headquarters, Far East Command, was under investigation as having closely associated with leftist and Communist front groups and was in close contact with and partial to Japanese Communists in Tokyo. The informant was unable to furnish further information concerning the investigation.

~~SECRET~~ Confidential Informant T-11, of known reliability, furnished pamphlets issued by the Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy advertising the National Conference on American Policy in China and the Far East, held on January 24 and 25, 1948, at the Hotel Roosevelt, New York City. These pamphlets listed T. A. BISSON as National Chairman of the conference. Among the purposes of the Conference, which were listed above the name of T. A. BISSON, were:

1. The halting of United States intervention in China and other Far Eastern countries.
2. The carrying out of the democratic decisions of the Potsdam Agreement and the Moscow Conference regarding policies in Japan and Korea.

The National Conference on American Policy in China and the Far East was included by the Attorney General in a list of Communist organizations coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

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Confidential Informant T-11 on January 19, 1950, reported that a news release issued by the Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy carried the name of T. A. BISSON on its list of "Consultants."

The General Files of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, indicates that T. A. BISSON was a sponsor of the American League for Peace and Democracy; a member of the American Committee for Anti-Nazi Literature; a sponsor of the New York City Conference Against War and Fascism; a contributor to "Soviet Russia Today;" a speaker at the Fourth National Convention of the American Student Union; a signer of an "Open Letter For Closer Cooperation with the Soviet Union," which was published in "Soviet Russia Today", in September, 1939; and a signer of an appeal for the Committee for Boycott Against Japanese Aggression.

The American League for Peace and Democracy was declared by the Attorney General to be a Communist organization within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The House Committee on Un-American Activities, 78th Congress, in its report on Page 321, Appendix Part IX, cited the American Committee for Anti-Nazi Literature as a Communist front organization.

The New York City Conference Against War and Fascism was cited as a Communist front organization by the House Committee on Un-American Activities on March 29, 1944.

"Soviet Russia Today" was cited as a Communist front publication by the House Committee on Un-American Activities on June 25, 1942, and March 29, 1944.

The American Student Union was cited as a Communist front organization by the House Committee on Un-American Activities on January 30, 1940, June 25, 1942, and March 29, 1944.

The Committee for Boycott Against Japanese Aggression was cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities on Page 632, Appendix Part IX.

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C. MIRIAM S. FARLEY

IPR - MISS FARLEY has been editor of the "Far Eastern Survey" since 1949. She served as a research associate with the Pacific Council in 1938. From 1941 to 1944 she was a member of the Board of Editors of the "Far Eastern Survey."

War Dept. - MISS FARLEY was born on January 13, 1907. On January 4, 1946, she was appointed to the position of Research Expert, Office of the Secretary of War, to be stationed for permanent duty in Tokyo, Japan, with the Supreme Command Allied Powers Headquarters.

D. ANDREW J. GRAJDANZEV

IPR - ANDREW J. GRAJDANZEV, who has formally changed his name to ANDREW J. GRAD, was employed on the Research Staff of the International Secretariat from 1938 until January, 1946.

War Dept. - ANDREW JONAH GRAJDANZEV was born on October 11, 1899, at Ussolie, Siberia, Russia. He was naturalized on January 30, 1945, at New York City. He entered on duty with the Overseas Affairs Branch of the War Department on January 28, 1946 as a research expert and was assigned to Tokyo, Japan. He was employed on the staff of General DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR in Tokyo, from January, 1946, to August, 1947, and since October, 1949, he has been employed by the United Nations.

Confidential Informant T-8, of known reliability, advised that in 1947 GRAJDANZEV had been returned to the zone of the interior from the Far East Command, having been removed for security reasons. According to the informant, he was employed on the staff of General DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR in Tokyo until August, 1947, which was apparently the time of his removal. The informant was unable to furnish any further information surrounding the facts of GRAJDANZEV's removal.

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On December 16, 1950, GRAJDANZEV advised in an interview that since October, 1949, he has been employed by the Conferences and General Services Department and Translation Section, United Nations, Flushing Meadows, New York. He advised that from January, 1946, to August, 1947, he was employed on the staff of General DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR in Tokyo, working on the supervision of the local government in Japan.

Concerning ANDREW GRAJDANZEV, it is to be noted that Confidential Informant T-9, of known reliability, advised that GRAJDANZEV was a former civilian employee of the American Military Government in Japan and was Chief of the Research Committee on Oriental Affairs of the Korean-American Cultural Association which, according to the informant, was a Communist front organization having offices in Washington, D. C. The informant explained that GRAJDANZEV's name appeared on various letters of the association, which reflected his address in 1947 to be in New York City.

E. PHILIP E. LILIENTHAL

IPR - MR. LILIENTHAL's affiliations with the IPR have been previously set forth in this report.

War Dept. - LILIENTHAL, from August 26, 1942, to January 9, 1943, was employed by the United States War Department, Army Transport Service, Quartermaster Corps, at Fort Mason, San Francisco, California. Following this employment he entered on duty with the Office of War Information at San Francisco, California.

VII. MISCELLANEOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

A. IRVING S. FRIEDMAN

IPR - IRVING FRIEDMAN was a research associate of the International Secretariat, IPR, in May, 1938, up until February, 1940.

U.S. Treasury Department - IRVING SIGMUND FRIEDMAN was born on January 31, 1915, at Brooklyn, New York. FRIEDMAN entered

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on duty with the Division of Monetary Research, Treasury Department, as an Economic Analyst, on June 30, 1941, in Washington, D. C.

He traveled to the Middle East from April 10, 1944, to July 27, 1944, for the Treasury Department, at which time he was the Treasury Representative at the Conference of Finance Ministers of the Middle Eastern countries. He resigned his position as Assistant Director of Monetary Research, Division of Monetary Research, Treasury Department, on July 8, 1946, to accept a position with the International Monetary Fund as Chief of the United States and Canada Section of the Division of Research.

FRIEDMAN prepared a volume on British relations with China, while he was a research associate of the International Secretariat of the IPR. He was employed by MR. EDWARD C. CARTER, International Secretariat of the IPR as a research associate from May, 1938, to February, 1940.

B. HUNTINGTON GILCHRIST

IPR - MR. GILCHRIST was Chairman of the Pacific Council of the IPR from 1947 to 1950. He was a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR from 1946 to 1948. He was a member of the American delegation in 1945 to the biennial conference of the Institute, held at Hot Springs, Arkansas. Since 1945 he has been a member of the Council on Foreign Relations of the American Council, IPR, and a member of the Executive Committee.

ECA - HUNTINGTON GILCHRIST was born at Boston, Massachusetts, on November 16, 1891. He entered on duty with the Economic Cooperation Administration as a Consultant in the Office of the Special Representative, Washington, D. C. on August 22, 1949. On September 13, 1949, his position as Consultant was terminated. On September 14, 1949, he was appointed Economic Commissioner (Director of Industry Division), Office of Special Representative, Paris, France. On November 20, 1950, he was appointed Chief of Mission, Mission Chiefs (equivalent to Minister), ECA Mission to Belgium, Luxembourg, and is presently so employed.

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MR. GILCHRIST, in 1944, was Secretary-General UNRRA Council, Montreal, Canada. From 1943 to 1945, he was a Consultant on International Organization of the Department of State. In 1945, GILCHRIST was Executive Officer of the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, California.

GILCHRIST has been a member of other United States Delegations in connection with the United Nations in 1945 and 1946.

C. MARY FRANCES HEALY

IPR - In 1942 and 1943 and from 1946 to 1951, MARY FRANCES HEALY has served as an Assistant to the Secretary-General of the International Secretariat, IPR.

State Dept. - MARY FRANCES HEALY was born on November 22, 1919, and she entered on duty with the State Department on October 25, 1943, as a clerk-stenographer. At this time she was assigned to the Field Service, New Delhi, India. Her employment was terminated on April 12, 1946, due to a reduction in force.

D. HENRY A. WALLACE

IPR - In 1946 WALLACE was a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR.

Executive Government Positions - The 1950-1951 edition of "Who's Who in America" reflects that HENRY AGARD WALLACE was Secretary of Agriculture from 1933 to 1940; that he was Vice-President of the United States from 1941 to 1945; and Secretary of Commerce from 1945 to 1946.

E. HARRY E. YARNELL

IPR - From 1941 to 1943 YARNELL was Vice-Chairman of the AMERICAN IPR. In 1942 and 1943 he was Vice-Chairman

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of the Pacific Council. MR. YARNELL served as a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR from 1941 to 1945.

United States Navy. The 1950-1951 edition of "Who's Who in America" reflects that HARRY ERVIN YARNELL was born near Independence, Iowa, on October 18, 1875. He graduated from the United States Naval Academy in 1897 and the Naval War College in 1915. He was an Ensign in the United States Navy in 1899 and was promoted through the ranks to Admiral in July, 1942. He was the Commandant of the Pearl Harbor Naval Station from 1933 to 1936 and was Commander in Chief of the Asiatic Fleet from October, 1936, to July, 1939. Admiral YARNELL retired from the Navy on November 1, 1939.

Concerning YARNELL, it is to be noted that the publication "Soviet Russia Today", dated June, 1943, on Page 1, reflects that YARNELL was a signer of the National Council of American Soviet Friendship "Letter to the Mayor of Stalingrad."

The "New York Times", dated May 18, 1943, on Page 17, reflects that YARNELL was a signer of the National Council of American Soviet Friendship "Open Letter to the American People."

The National Council of American Soviet Friendship has been declared by the Attorney General as an organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

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ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

There will be set out hereinafter the names of individuals and their associations with the IPR and respective government agencies. These names are being included in the Administrative Section of this report inasmuch as the complete background and information surrounding their government employment is not known.

CHRISTIAN C. ANNDT

IPR - ANNDT was a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR from 1946 through 1948.

The records of the IPR reflect that ANNDT was Chief of the Far Eastern Section of the United States Office of Education at Washington, D. C.

EVANS F. CARLSON

IPR - CARLSON, a deceased General of the United States Marine Corps, is the author of the following articles:

May 19, 1941, issue of "Far Eastern Survey", the article entitled, "Strategy of the Sino-Japanese War."

June, 1939, issue of "Pacific Affairs," author of a letter regarding the guerrilla war in China.

September, 1939, issue of "Pacific Affairs", the article entitled, "The Chinese-Mongol Front in Suijuan."

CARLSON is a deceased Brigadier General who served with the United States Marine Corps.

Concerning EVANS CARLSON, it is to be noted that LOUIS F. BUDENZ, in April, 1950, advised that he had never met CARLSON, but knew him to be a Communist from official reports made to him by responsible officials of the Communist Party.

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LAUGHLIN CURRIE

IPR - MR. CURRIE was a member of the Board of Trustees of the American IPR from 1946 through 1948.

ELIZABETH BENTLEY, self-admitted espionage agent, alleged that LAUGHLIN CURRIE orally furnished GEORGE SILVERMAN information on various matters. SILVERMAN was reported by BENTLEY to be a member of a Communist underground espionage network. BENTLEY also stated that JACOB GOLOS, a known Soviet agent, stated that CURRIE was one of the Washington group who supplied varied and sundry types of information to him, which he in turn would pass on to an unidentified agent of Russia.

WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, self-admitted espionage agent, advised that in September, 1939, he related to ADOLPH BERLE, of the State Department, that CURRIE was a "Fellow traveler", who helped Communists; however, never went the whole way."

The United States Army service record of WILLIAM LUDWIG ULLMAN bears the name of LAUGHLIN CURRIE, White House, Washington, D. C., as a character reference. ELIZABETH BENTLEY alleged that ULLMAN was a member of a Communist underground apparatus in Washington, D. C.

Confidential Informant T-12, of known reliability, advised that LAUGHLIN CURRIE went to China with OWEN LATTIMORE, had close connections with the magazine, "Amerasia," and had written several articles which were published in that magazine.

Confidential Informant T-13, of known reliability, advised that LAUGHLIN CURRIE was an honorary vice-chairman of Indusco, Inc. LOUIS BUDENZ stated that a number of the directors and officers of Indusco were known to him to be Communist or pro-Communist, and that the organization was Communist-controlled.

STANLEY K. HORNBECK

IPR - HORNBECK was a member of the Advisory Council of the AMERICAN IPR from 1925 to 1926, and he was

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a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR in 1927 and 1928.

STANLEY K. HORNBECK was Political Advisor for the Far East to the Secretary of State, United States Department of State, Washington, D. C. in September, 1939. He was former Ambassador to the Netherlands and former Political Economist and Lecturer on the Far East, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

It is to be noted that ALGER HISS served as HORNBECK's assistant in the Department of State from September, 1939, to the spring of 1944.

MRS. ROSE W. LANDRES

IPR - ROSE LANDRES was Assistant Treasurer of the AMERICAN IPR from 1941 to 1942.

She was formerly employed as a junior accountant by the United States Department of War and stationed in occupied Germany.

Further concerning MRS. ROSE W. LANDRES, it is noted that Confidential Informant T-14, of known reliability, advised on February 5, 1948, that she had arrived in Germany in about January, 1947, for employment as a Junior Accountant, with headquarters in the 7738th Army Exchange Service Group, Headquarters Command, European Command. According to the informant, a committee to review unfavorable reports of the character and loyalty of MRS. LANDRES convened in Bad-Nauheim, Germany, on September 8, 1947, and the committee's findings were to the effect that she was not loyal to the United States, and it was recommended she be dismissed and returned to the United States. According to this informant, three individuals had stated that LANDRES criticized the United States and its policies and were of the opinion that she was a Communist in her thinking and ideals. According to the informant, MRS. LANDRES was critical

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of the United States and referred to it as a "war-minded capitalistic country." In addition, it was reported that she praised the Russian way of life.

JAMES L. MC CONAUGHY

IPR - MC CONAUGHY was a member of the Board of Trustees of the AMERICAN IPR from 1943 through 1945.

The 1946-1947 edition of "Who's Who in America" reflects that MC CONAUGHY was Deputy Director of OSS from 1943 to 1945. He was Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut from 1939 to 1940 and served as President of the United China Relief since 1942. From 1925 to 1943 MC CONAUGHY was president of Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut.

It is noted that in some instances in this report no information was set forth concerning the individuals' Communist affiliations. A review of the New York Office files failed to indicate any such information on the particular individual.

Concerning IRVING S. FRIEDMAN, who was reported to be employed by the United States Treasury Department, it is to be noted that Confidential Informant T-15, of known reliability, advised that one IRVING FRIEDMAN, of 2245 East 19th Street, Brooklyn, New York, held the position of War Activity Director, Avenue U Communist Party Club, 1503 Avenue U, Brooklyn, New York, as of March 5, 1944.

The information set out in this report, as indicated in the Introduction, was obtained from interviews with IPR officials and also from a review of the IPR records and files which were made available to the New York Office by the IPR officials. This report was prepared from a review of previous reports submitted in captioned matter covering other phases of this investigation. This report is not believed to include

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all of the individuals associated with the IPR, either in an official or unofficial capacity, who left the IPR to work for some United States Government Agency during World War II. It is believed that this is a representative number of the officials of the organization who left the IPR during the war years and were in the United States Government service.

Concerning the membership of the IPR and those members who were employed by some United States Government Agency, during the war years, it is to be noted that KATRINE R. C. GREENE advised on December 14, 1950, that there are at the present time over 1,100 members in the AMERICAN IPR. She stated that the membership has decreased somewhat during the past year because of the increase in the membership fee. MISS GREENE stated also that the membership now is much lower than it was during the years of World War II.

MISS GREENE stated that prior to 1938, when she came to the IPR, the IPR had assumed the policy of maintaining an open membership. MISS GREENE stated that in the early 1930s membership in the IPR was limited to 500 and that in middle 1930s this was changed to a limited number of 1,500 members. MISS GREENE believed that the membership during World War II years would be over 1,500 members in the AMERICAN IPR.

It is to be noted that membership in the AMERICAN IPR covers all of the United States and its possessions and is not limited to the New York City or Eastern areas. The IPR maintains a card index system on which there is recorded the former and present member's name, address, and in some instances identification. These cards are in no way complete and in most instances fail to reflect the member's employment. It is felt that a review of all the membership cards would not reflect any additional information concerning members who were employed during the war years with a United States Government Agency.

The report of SA JOSEPH F. DIFFLEY, dated May 11, 1950, at New York, in the captioned matter, and the report of SA ALBERT J. KLEIN, dated May 3, 1950, at New York, in the

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captioned matter, included information obtained from a review of the IPR cards. Where information was noted that the individual was formerly employed with the United States Government service, this information was included in these reports as documentation or as identification of the individual. All the above-mentioned information has been incorporated in this report.

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LEADS

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

At Washington, D. C.

Will ascertain and report the date when each of the individuals mentioned in the Administrative Section of this report was employed by an agency of the United States Government. The place of employment of each individual should also be ascertained.

NEW YORK OFFICE

At New York, New York

Will follow and report the activities of subject organization, within recent months.

One copy of this report is being designated for the Baltimore Office, inasmuch as they are the Office of Origin the the case entitled, "OWEN LATTIMORE; ESPIONAGE - R."

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CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

The Confidential Informants mentioned in the report of SA JAMES N. JULIANA, dated APR 24 1951, at New York, New York, are identified as follows:

- T-1 [redacted] who furnished information to SAs WILLIAM F. NORTON and JAMES T. O'BRIEN.
- T-2 A memorandum dated 12/5/45, in the files of the Office of War Information, concerning WILLIAM L. HOLLAND, as reflected in Washington Field letter to the Bureau dated 3/29/51, on Page 7.
- T-3 [redacted] (X)
- T-4 Records of the foreign service files of the United States State Department, Washington, D. C. as set forth in Washington Field's letter to the Bureau, 3/29/51. b7D
- T-5 [redacted] contacted by SA WILLIAM J. MC CARTHY. (X)
- T-6 [redacted] Secretary to the Director of Personnel, United Nations, New York City, who on 3/30/51, made available to SA THOMAS MC SHANE the records of UNRRA maintained by the UN.
- T-7 Security files of the United States Department of State, Washington, D. C., as reflected in Washington Field letter to the Bureau, 3/29/51.
- T-8 A confidential letter in the files of the Overseas Affairs Branch of the War Department, dated 10/3/47, concerning ANDREW J. GRAJDANZEV, set forth in

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CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS (Cont'd)

Washington Field letter to the Bureau, 3/29/51.

T-9

[redacted] Staff Officer, CIG, First Army, Governor's Island, New York.

T-10

Confidential memo in the files of the Overseas Affairs Branch, Personnel Office, Department of the Army, concerning THOMAS ARTHUR BISSON, as reflected in Washington Field letter to the Bureau, 3/29/51, Page 2. b7D

T-11

Confidential mail box maintained by the New York Office.

T-12

[redacted] G-2, former Special Agent of the FBI, who obtained the information from a confidential ONI source.

T-13

Confidential source [redacted] contacted by SA GEORGE J. SULLIVAN.

T-14

Military Intelligence Division, Washington, D. C.

T-15

Anonymous.

REFERENCE: Bureau letter to New York, 11/25/50.  
Report of SA JAMES N. JULIANA, at New York, 1/31/51.  
Bureau letter to New York, 2/12/51.

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**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

**NEW YORK**

NY FILE NO. 100-64700

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REPORT MADE AT <b>NEW YORK</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>APR 24 1951</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12/4, 5, 11-16/50; 1/4, 5, 6, 19-24; 3/29, 30; 4/3-6, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17/51.</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>JAMES N. JULIANA</b>
TITLE <b>INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS; AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, INC., aka., American Council Institute of Pacific Relations.</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <b>ESPIONAGE - R</b>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Identities of persons connected with the IPR, as members, employees, or in some other capacity, who were or are employed by an agency of the US Government, set forth. Affiliations with IPR and dates and places of employments in the service of the US Government reported regarding each individual. Communist affiliations and other pertinent information set forth concerning these persons. Many individuals who have been associated with the IPR, in an official or unofficial capacity, were employed with OWI, UNRRA, the Department of State, OSS, and other Government agencies during World War II.

*4/19/83*  
*Classified by SP5 RJA/KLS*  
*Declassify on: OADR*  
*SP6 BJA/ome 12/3/84*  
*#246268*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
<b>SECURITY INFORMATION</b>		<b>CONFIDENTIAL</b>
COPIES OF THIS REPORT <b>6 Bureau (100-64700) 1 Baltimore (Info) 2 Washington Field 3 New York</b>		This is an FBI investigative report. It makes no recommendation for clearance or disapproval.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: APR 24 1951

FROM : SAC, New York

SUBJECT: INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS;  
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, aka.  
ESPIONAGE - R  
(100-64700 Bufile)

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ReBulet, 2/12/51, which returned six copies of the report of SA JAMES N. JULIANA, 1/31/51, at New York, and which directed that a revised report be compiled reflecting additional information requested from the Washington Field Office.

There is transmitted herewith six copies for the Bureau, two copies for Washington Field, and one copy for Baltimore, of the report of SA JAMES N. JULIANA, at New York, which includes the information requested in referenced letter.

ENCLS. (6)

CC: WASHINGTON FIELD (ENCLS. 2)  
BALTIMORE (ENCLS. 1)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 4/19/83 BY SP6 BJA/20012/10/84  
#200.268

APR 30 1951

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